

## PART - III

### CLASS - III

### SUBJECT - SCIENCE

### (CHAPTER 3 - LIVING AND NON-LIVING)

#### 1. What are living things ?

Ans: The things which have life are called living things.

#### 2. What are ways in which animals breathe ?

Ans: Human beings and some animals breathe through their nose. Fish breathe through gills. Insects breathe through tiny holes present in their body. Frogs breathe through their lungs when on the land and through skin when they are in the water. Plants breathe through stomata.

#### 3. What is breathing ?

Ans: Taking in and giving out air from the body is called breathing.

#### 4. What is chlorophyll ?

Ans: The green coloured substance present in the leaves is called chlorophyll.

#### 5. What is photosynthesis ?

Ans: The green leaves make their foods using carbon dioxide, water and sun light.

#### 6. What is reproduction ?

Ans: Reproduction means to give rise or birth to their own kind.

#### 7. Give the differences between living and non-living things.

##### Ans. Living Things

- (i) They need food and water.
- (ii) They grow old and die.
- (iii) They breathe.
- (iv) They move on their own.
- (v) They reproduce.

##### Non-Living things

- (i) They do not need food and water.
- (ii) They do not grow and die.
- (iii) They do not breathe.
- (iv) They do not move on their own.
- (v) They do not reproduce.