

Part -II
Class-5th
Subject-English

Kinds of sentences :

There are four kinds of sentences.

1. **Assertive or Declarative sentences.**
2. **Imperative sentences.**
3. **Interrogative sentences.**
4. **Exclamatory sentences.**

*** Definitions-:**

Assertive sentences: Sentences which simply say or state something, are called assertive or declarative sentences. It always ends with a full stop.

Examples: 1. Virat Kohli is a good batsman.

2. Ashoka was a good ruler.

3. You are my best friend.

4. I am going out .

5. Mahatma Gandhiji is the father of our nation.

Imperative sentences:- An imperative sentence is that which expresses a command, a request or an advice is called imperative sentences.

Examples:- 1. Go out of the class. (Command)

2. Be nice to your friends. (advice)

3. Please wait for me. (request)

4. Shut the front door. (command)

5. Please listen to him. (request)

Interrogative sentences:- Sentences which ask questions are called interrogative sentences. It always ends with a question mark.(?)

Examples:- 1. What is your name?

2. How are you ?
3. Why are you crying ?
4. When will you go to the market?
5. Where are you going?

Exclamatory sentences:- Sentences which express some strong feelings are called exclamatory sentences.

Examples:- 1. what a beautiful baby she is!

2. How exciting the match was!
3. Wow, that was a thrilling ride!
4. What a nice evening!
5. Awesome you got the job!

Q.A. Identify the following sentences as assertive, imperative, interrogative or exclamatory sentences.

Examples:- 1. I love my parents. (assertive sentences)

2. Napoleon was a great leader.()
3. Why are you sad. ()
4. Please pass me the sugar. ()
5. What will you have tea or coffee. ()
6. Junk food not good for health.()
7. How exciting the match was.()

Q.B. Re-arrange the words to make sentences as directed. Begin each sentence with a capital letter and use proper punctuation marks at the end. The first word of each sentence is in bold.

Example :- 1. The dress was **how** beautiful (exclamatory)

Ans. **How** beautiful the dress was!

2. favourite fruit my **mango** is (assertive)
3. have hair **I** long (assertive)
4. give glass **please** me a of water (imperative)

5. do stay **where** you(intrrogrative)
6. are you **why** crying. (Intrrogrative)
7. are looking **what** you for(interrogrative)